



# PROJECT

## Shape*Shift*V3.0

### **Team Members:**

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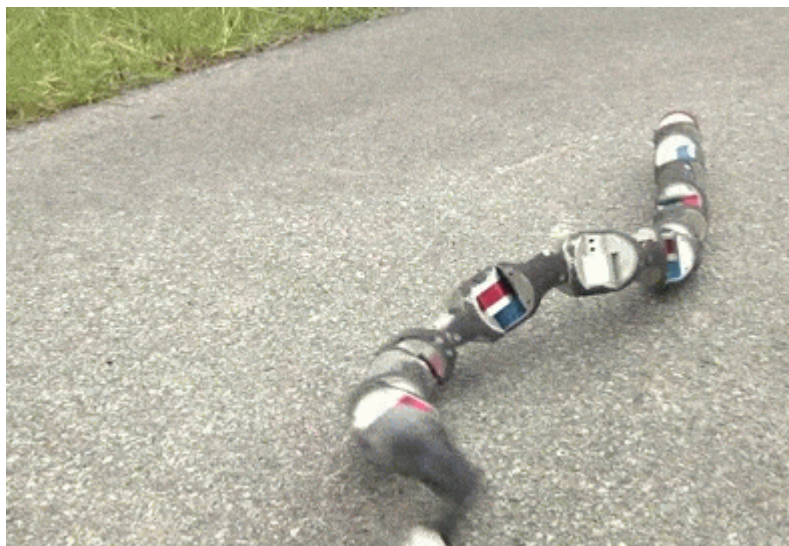
Karthik Rangarajan

Shivam Bhardwaj



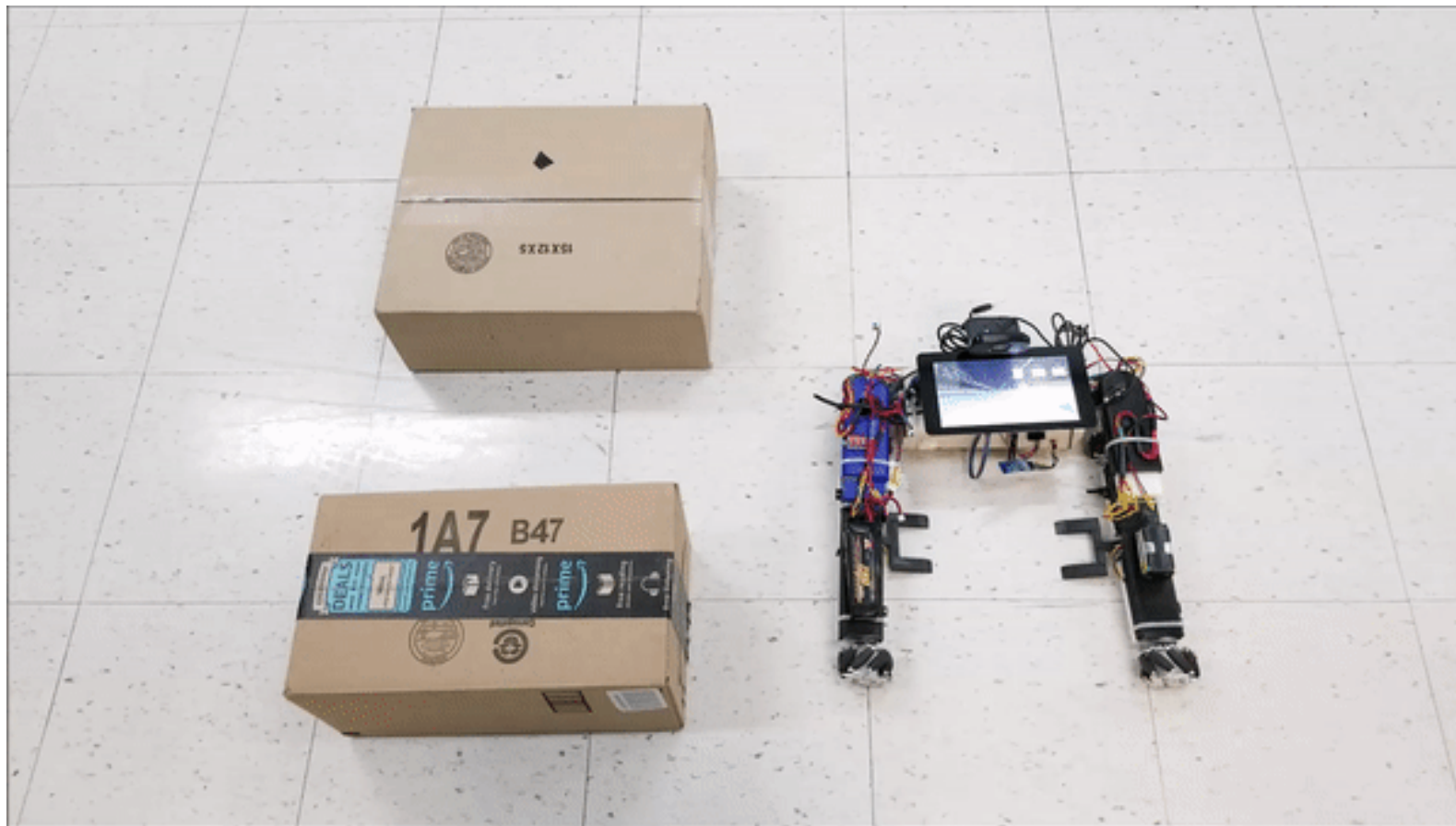
# Project Overview

- The conventional robotic snakes are inefficient in locomotion and as the size of the robotic snake increases the complexity in controlling degree of freedom increases.





# Why ShapeShift?

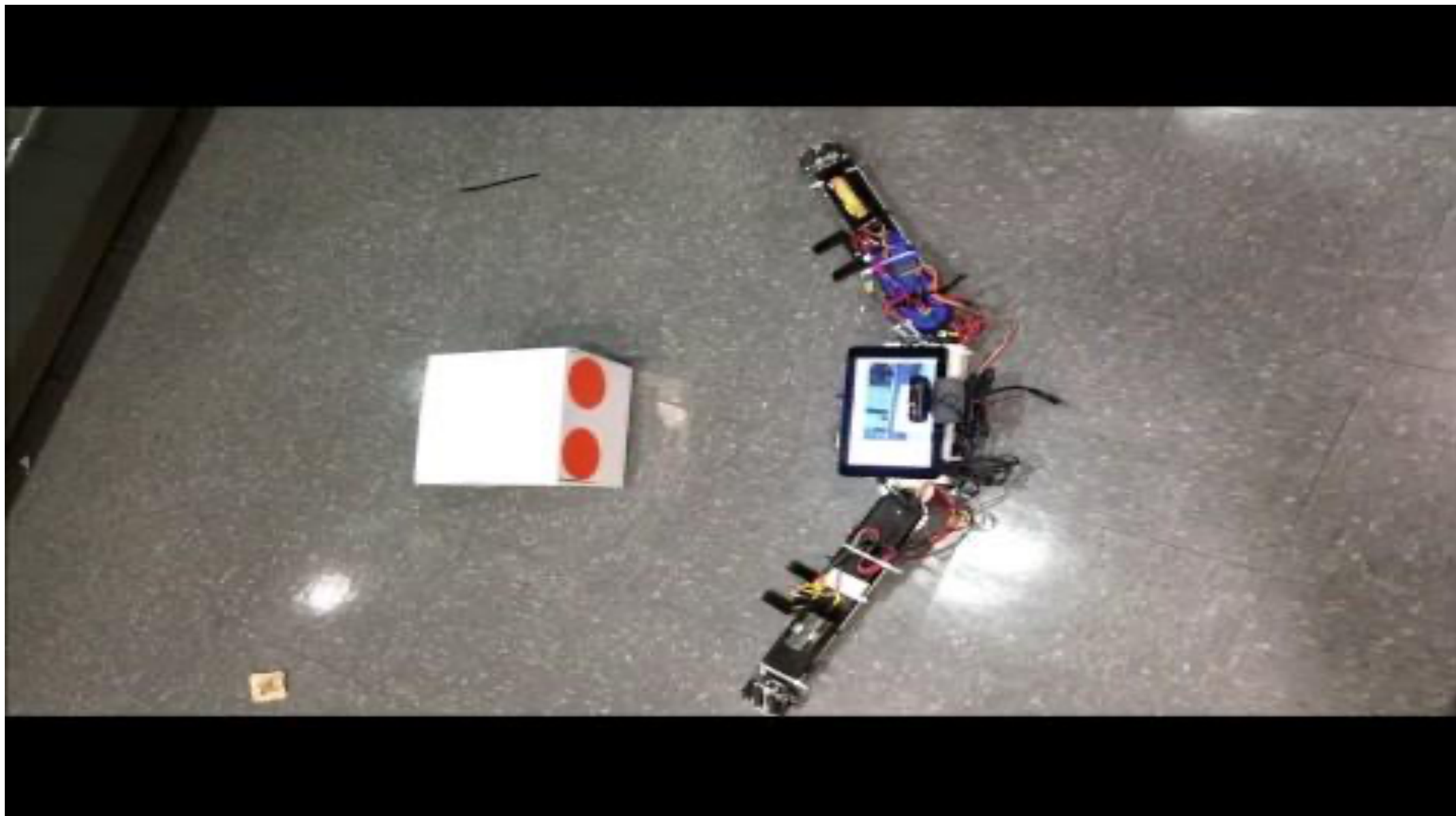




# Manual vs Auto









# Challenges

- The added weight resulted in less torque, which required to be replaced with high torque motors
- Brownout issue occurred due to single power source. A separate voltage source was supplied to Arduino.
- Color detection in different lighting conditions and backgrounds which was solved by applying fusion algorithm using different color spaces and then applying different filters.



Outdoor



Indoor

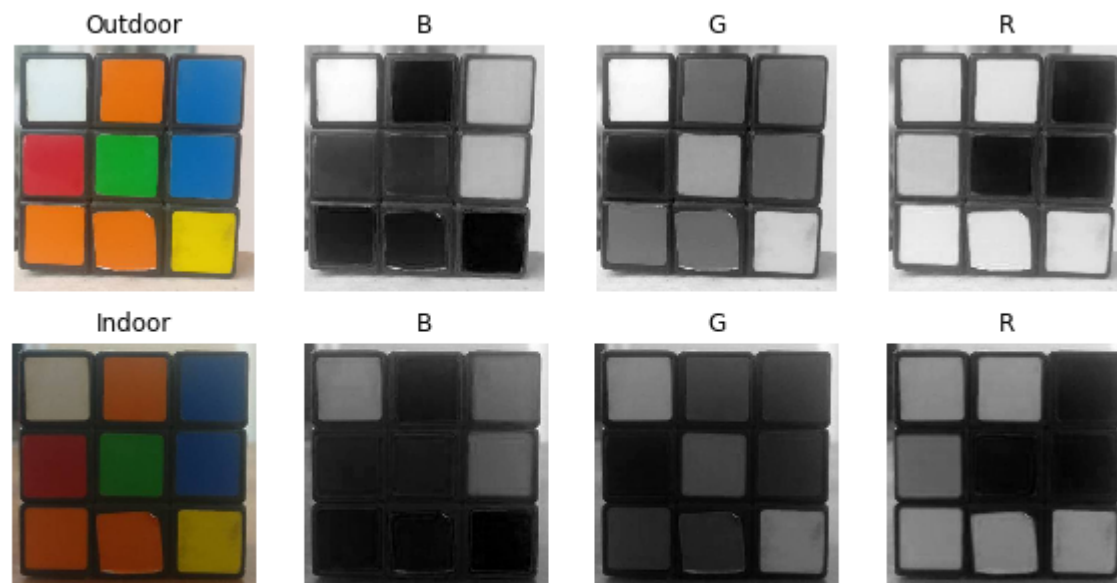
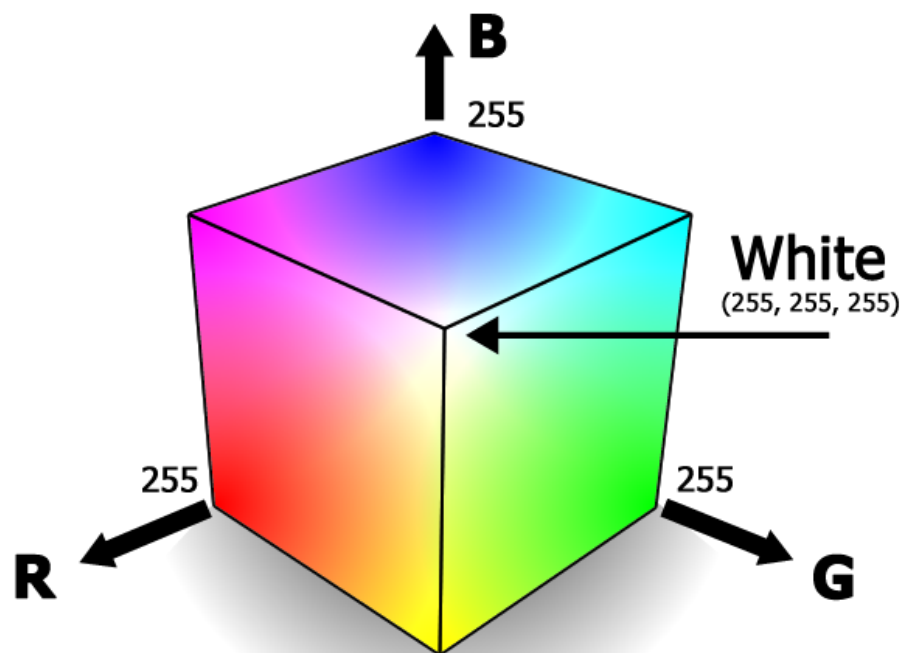


**Two images of the same cube taken under different illumination**





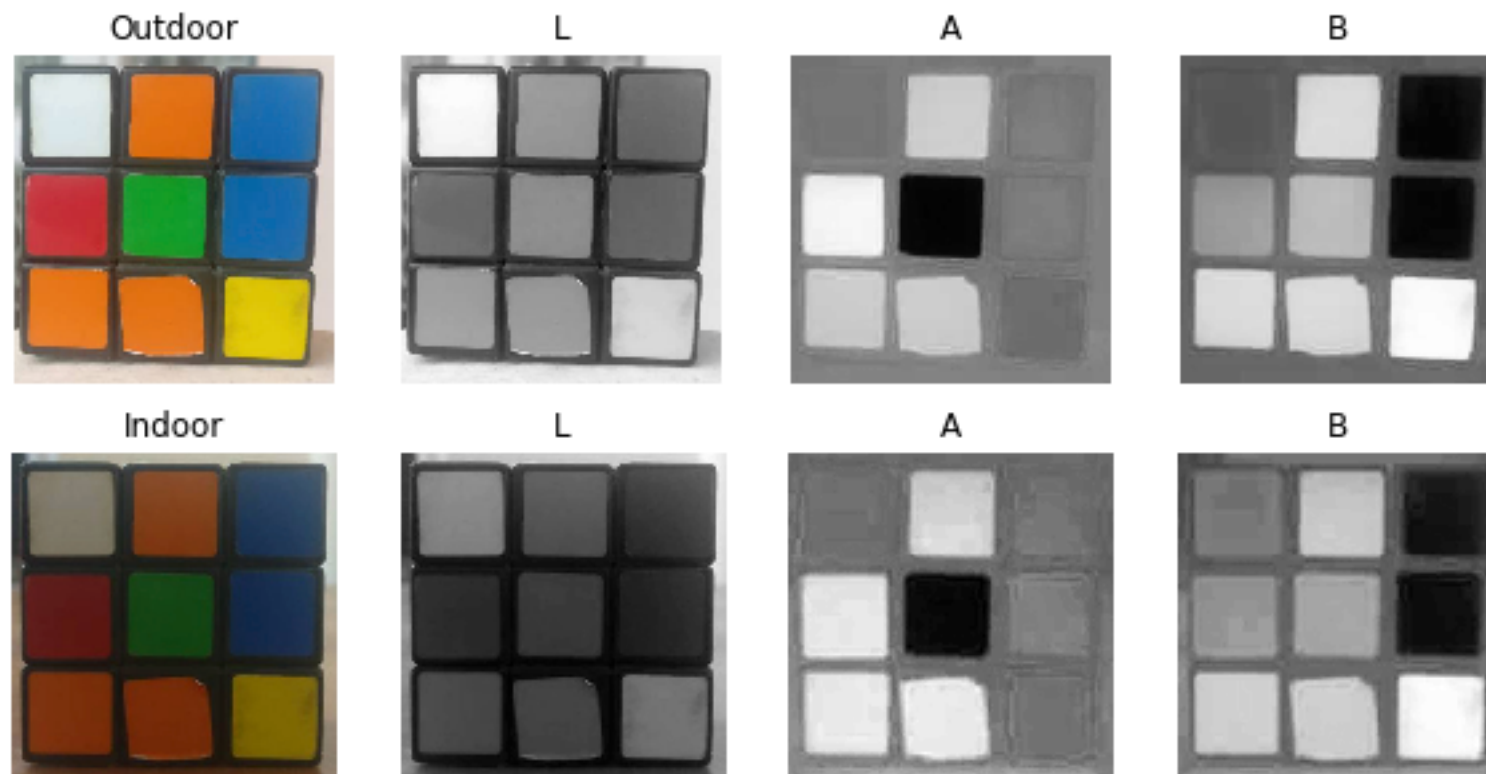
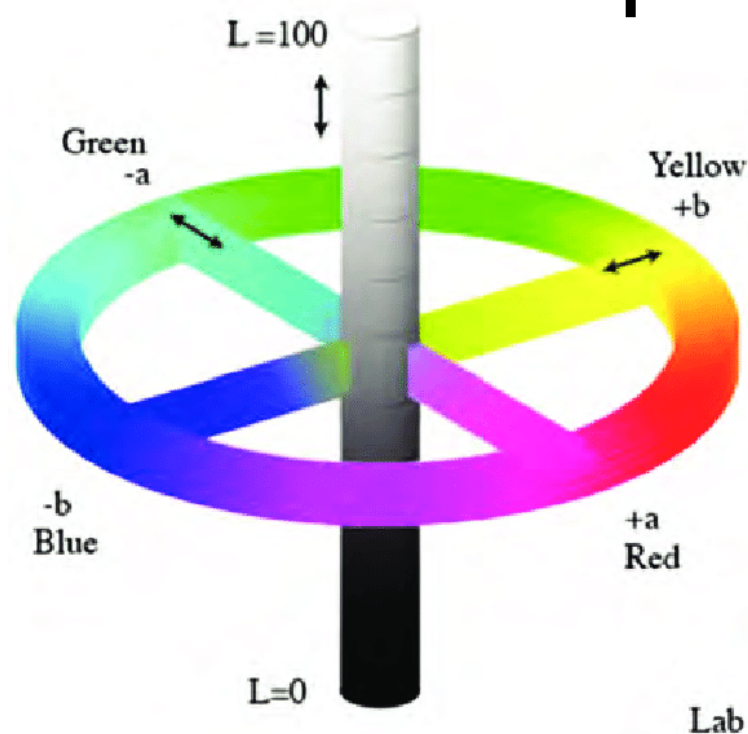
# RGB Color Space



Different Channels Blue ( B ), Green ( G ), Red ( R ) of the RGB color space shown separately



# LAB Color Space



L – Lightness ( Intensity ).  
a – color component ranging from Green to Magenta.  
b – color component ranging from Blue to Yellow.

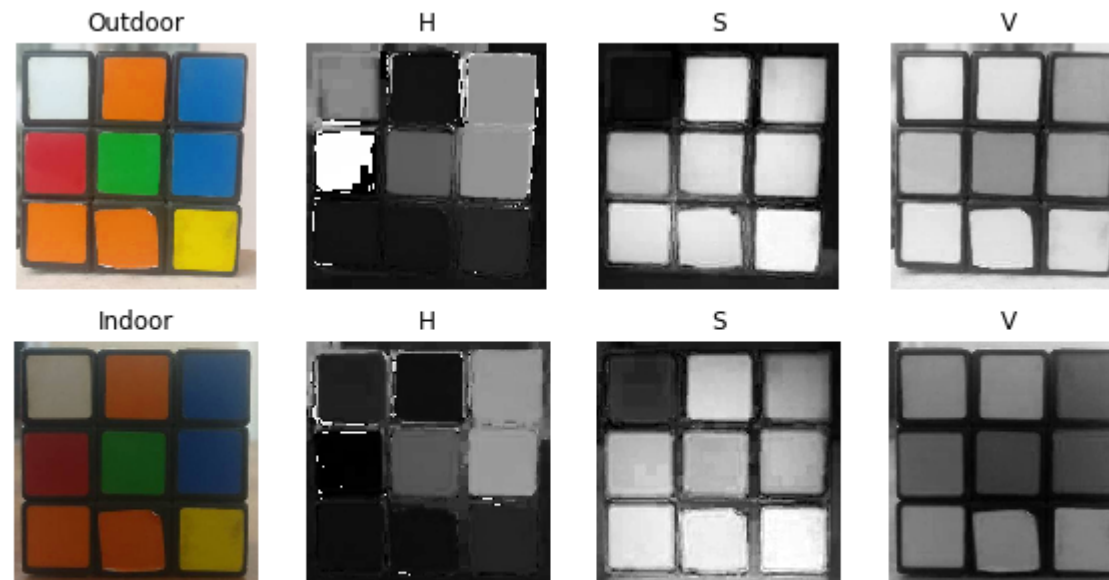
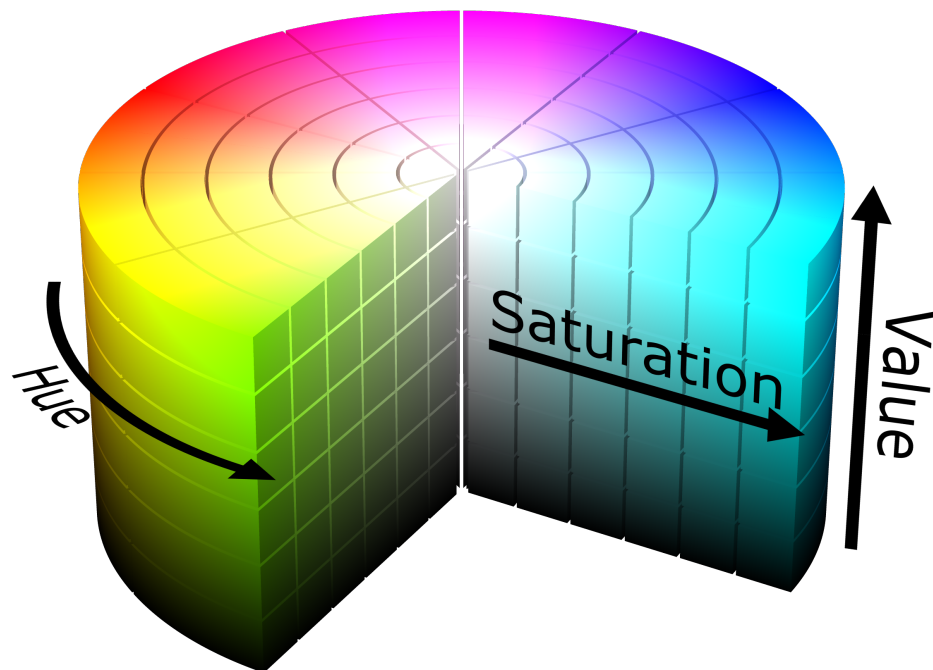
The Lightness ( L ), and color components ( A, B ) in LAB Color space.

## References

[https://www.researchgate.net/figure/Lab-color-coordinates-Photoscreenprintcom\\_fig1\\_319007940](https://www.researchgate.net/figure/Lab-color-coordinates-Photoscreenprintcom_fig1_319007940)  
<https://www.learnopencv.com/color-spaces-in-opencv-cpp-python/>



# HSV Color Space

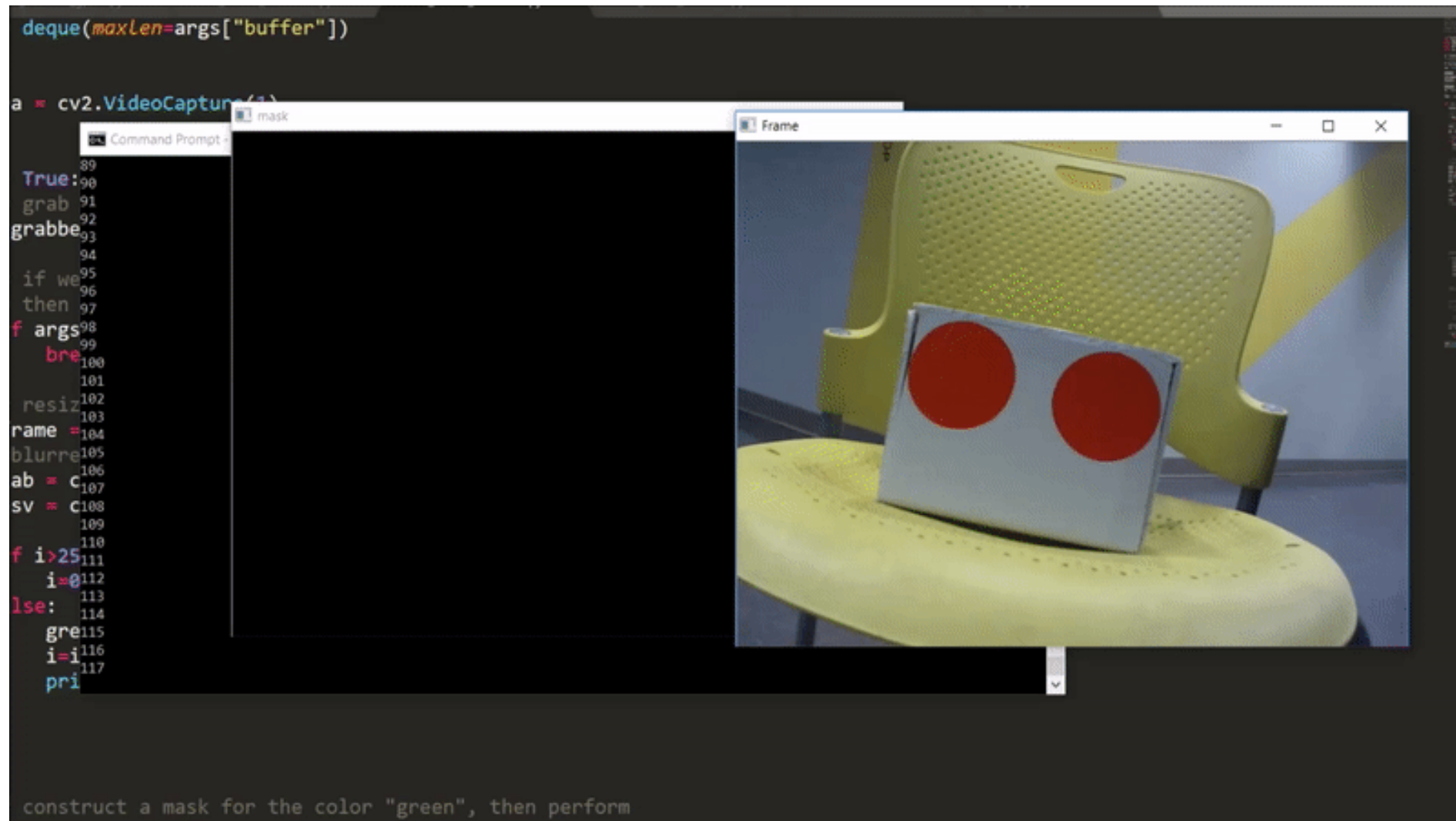


Hue ( H ), Saturation ( S ) and Value ( V ) components in HSV color space

1. H – Hue ( Dominant Wavelength ).
2. S – Saturation ( Purity / shades of the color ).
3. V – Value ( Intensity ).

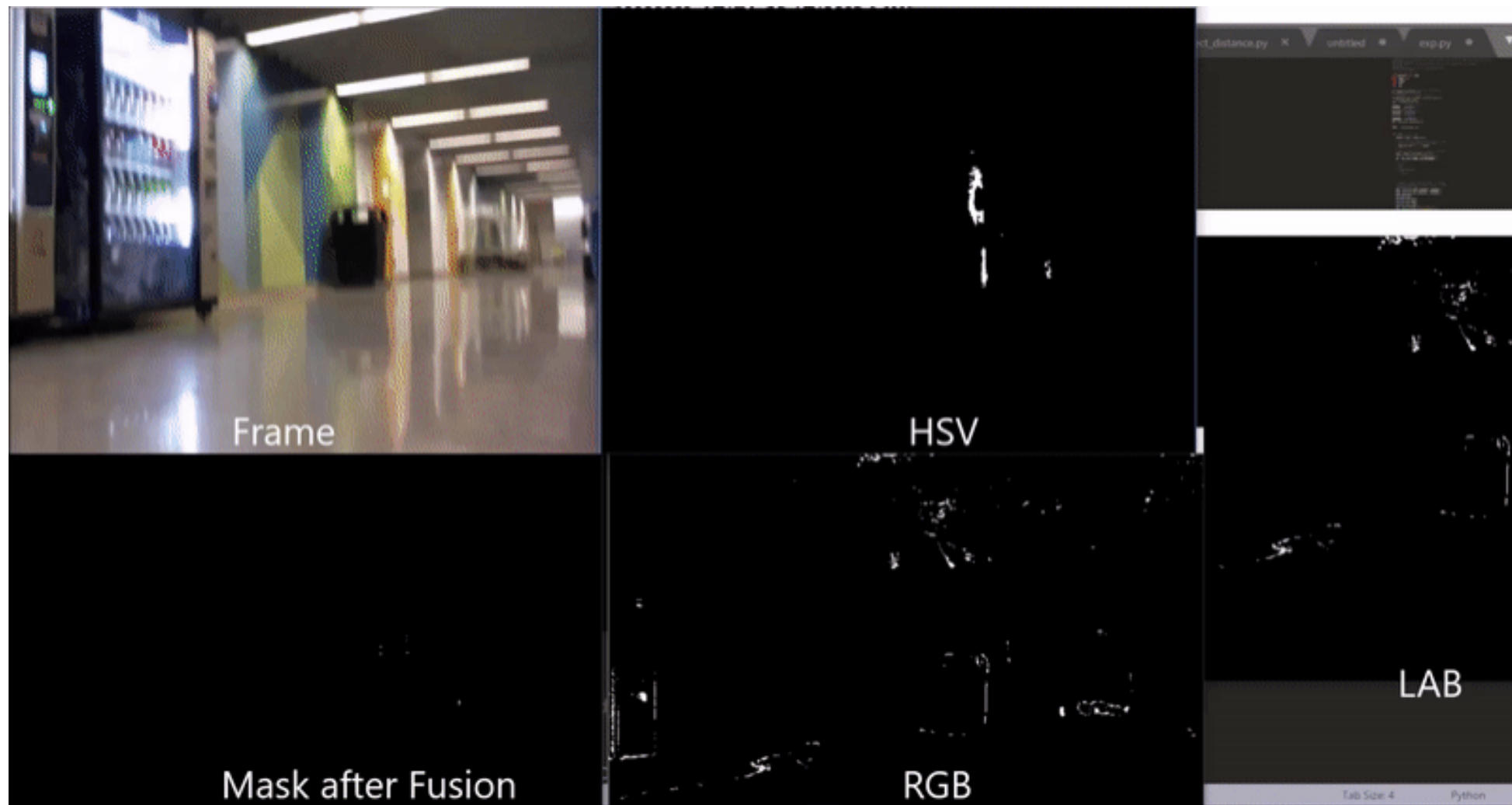


# Effect of varying the thresholds of different channels





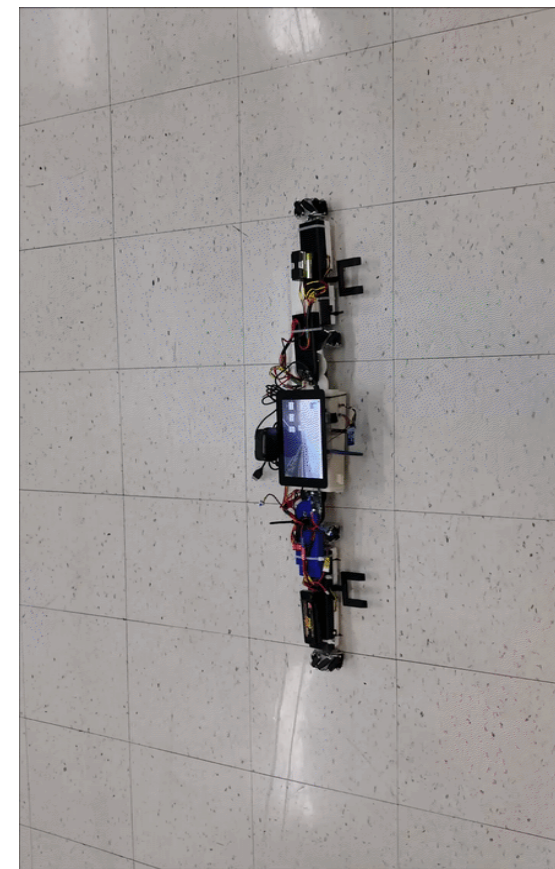
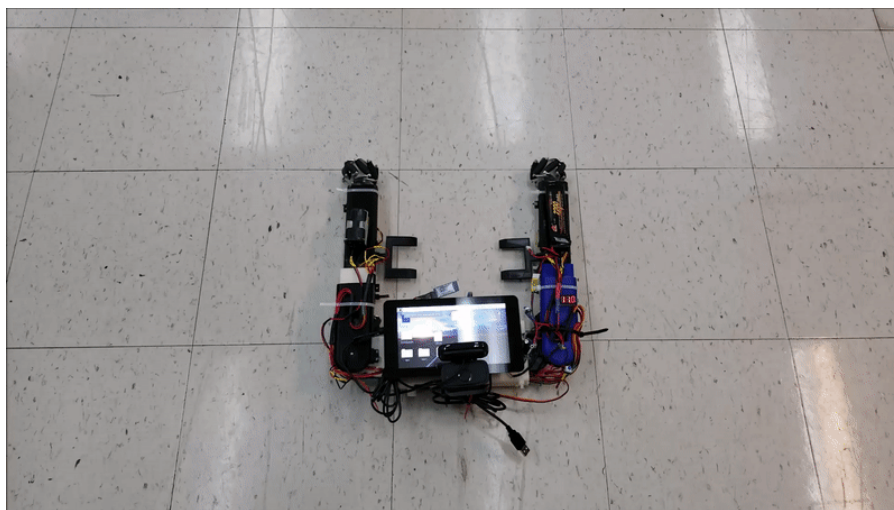
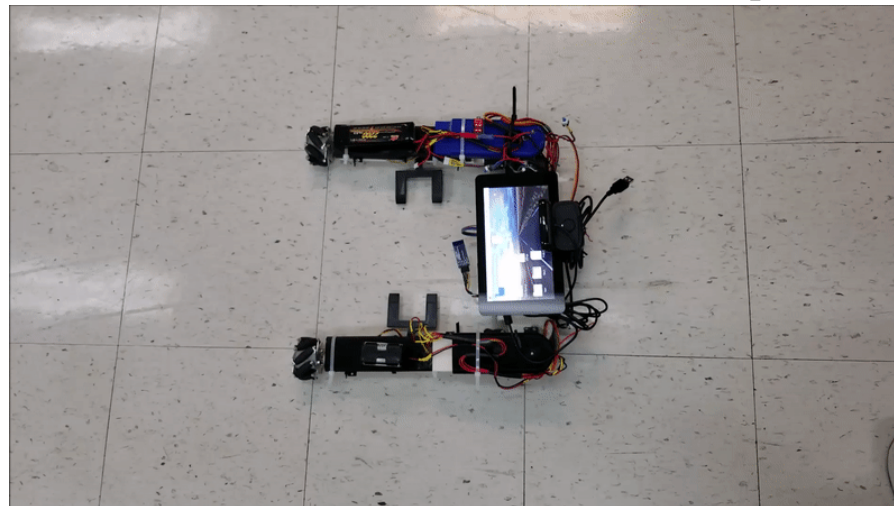
# Color Space thresholding fusion







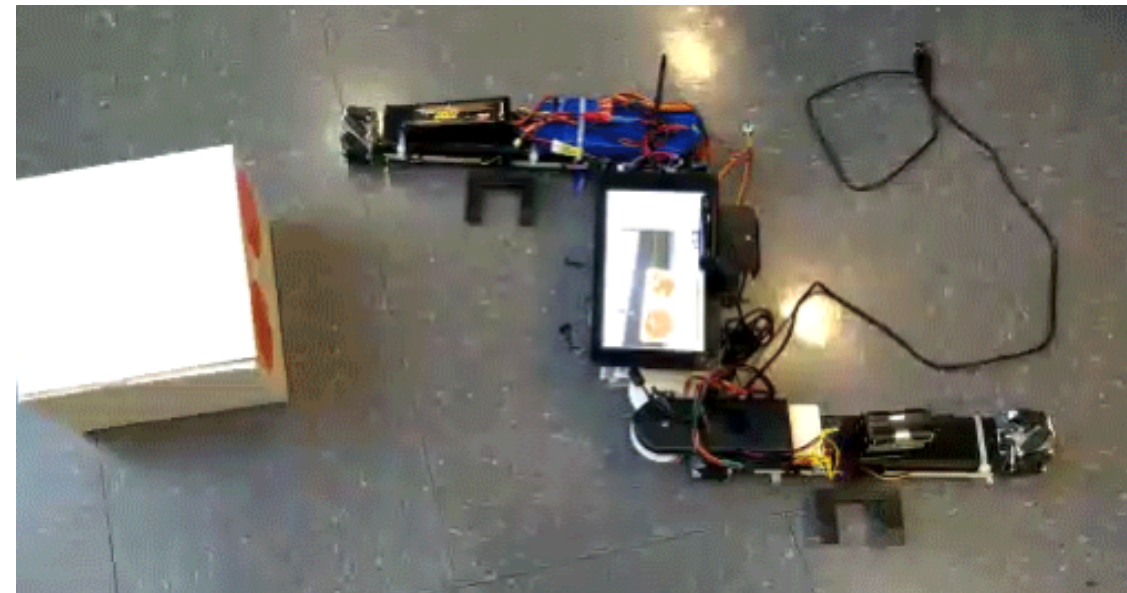
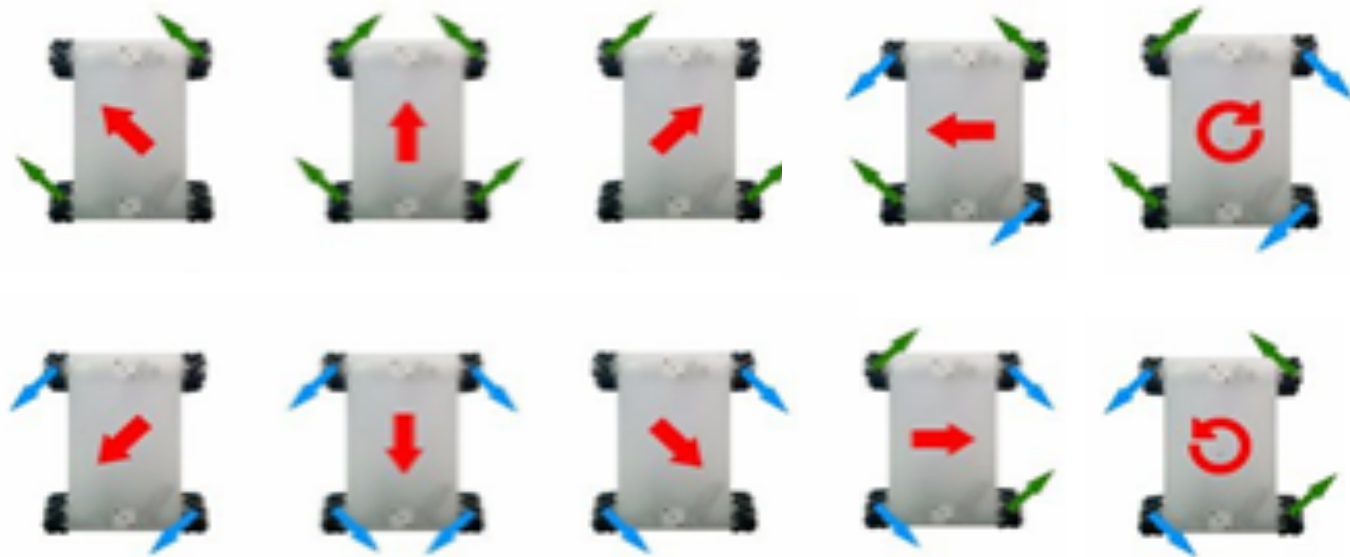
# Possible Movements of Shape-Shift







# Other Movements of Shape-Shift





# Applications

- The bot can change shapes from conventional car mode to snake for ease in locomotion.
- The robotic snake has better dexterity which can aid in pipe inspections used in nuclear power plants, gas power plants and chemical plants.
- The bot can carry objects and deliver without physical human interventions.
- The bot can detect objects autonomously and pick it using forklift for transportation.



Thank You

ありがとう (arigatou) | спасибо (spasibo) | obrigado | d'akujem | ΔΕΥΚΥΙ (deukyi) | aitäh | Tak | Faleminderit | kiitos | 謝謝 (shouka) | তোমাকে ধন্যবাদ (tomake dhanybad) | köszönöm | gracias | dziękuję | Danke | Diolch yn fawr | תודה לך (todah lach) | multumesc | ຂໍຂອບໃຈທ່ານ (xoxob jaxan) | teşekkür ederim (tesekkür ederim) | ਤੁਹਾਡਾ ਧੰਨਵਾਦ (tuhaada dhanybad)