



Promoting robotic design and entrepreneurship experiences among students and teachers

Lesson 11: 3D CAD Modeling with Tinkercad and 3D Printing



CONTENTS



- 3D CAD modelling
- VEX EDR clawbot CAD

TASK/ACTIVITY: Tinkercad – Setup,
 configuration, 3D CAD modelling



3D CAD MODELLING

CAD – Computer Aided Design

- 3D CAD or three-dimensional computer-aided design, is technology used for designing in various industries
- Some of the industries mainly include:
 - Manufacturing
 - Architecture
 - Medicine
 - Entertainment, etc.



CAD – Computer Aided Design

- There are three main types of 3D modeling:
 - Solid modelling: It generally works with three-dimensional shapes like cubes, spheres and prisms
 - They act as the building blocks for the design



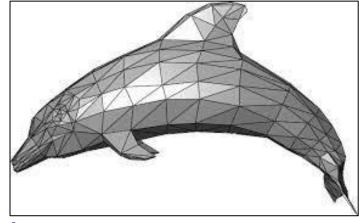
Source



CAD – Computer Aided Design

- Wireframe modelling: It is used when the surface is complex and curved. It represents shapes as a network of (minimum 3) vertices/polygons
- A 3D mesh is the structural build of a 3D model consisting of polygons

NOTE: All models are exported to meshes before printing

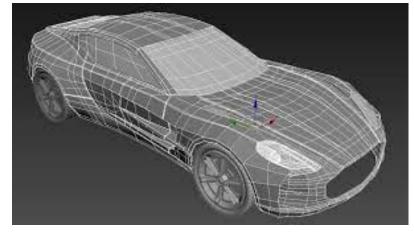


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CAD – Computer Aided Design

 Surface modelling: This is used in complex designs with freedom to shape the model's geometry according to designer's requirements



Source



CAD – Computer Aided Design Softwares

- AutoCAD
- SolidWorks
- Fusion 360
- 123D Design
- TinkerCAD
- Blender
- Rhyno
- Z Brush

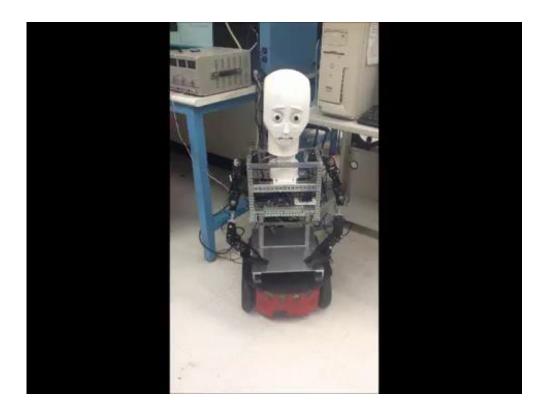




Video Tutorial: AutoCAD modelling of a mag wheel

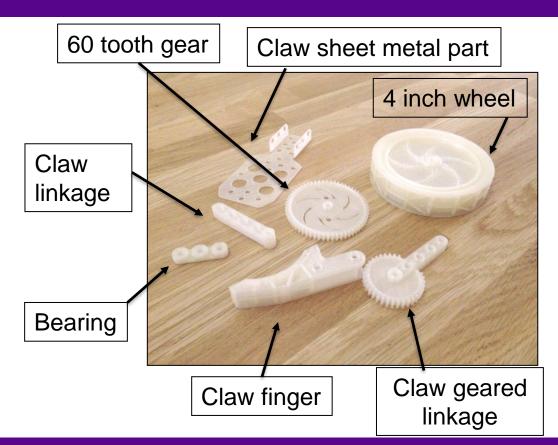


EXPRESSIVE HUMANOID ROBOT WITH 3D PRINTED PARTS



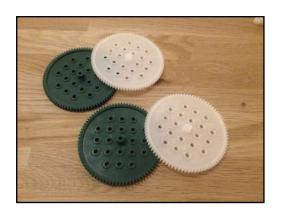


- The VEX Clawbot has been modelled in Autodesk Inventor, a software for design and assembly of 3D parts
- All parts (bearings, gears and other similar components) can easily be reproduced
- These parts are ideal for the process of 3D printing





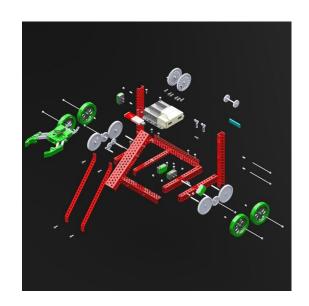
• Injection moulded parts and the 3D printed parts for the VEX EDR ClawBot



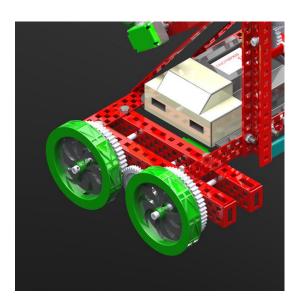












Autodesk VEX Robotics Parts Library and Basic Commands Overview

Tutorial: VEX Clawbot CAD modelling





GrabCAD: VEX Clawbot 3D printing design parts



Tinkercad: A free website to create 3D design, electronic circuit design and coding.

Why should we use 3D printing in STEM?

- 3D Design platform: Free web-based Tinkercad for designing
- Math: Use measurement and geometry in the design to analyze surface area and volume of composite shapes
- Science: Incorporate science in design and testing of race car to study motion, and building of bridges to study modeling and scaling, etc.



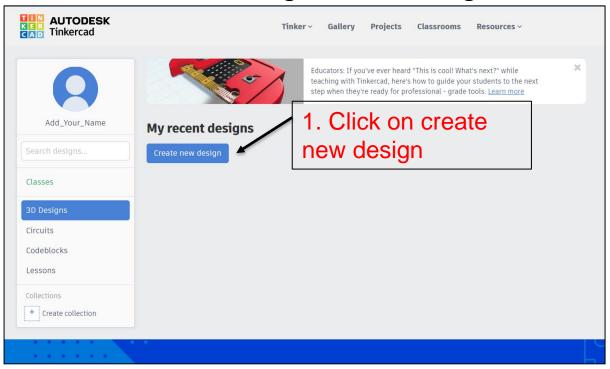


Start using Tinkercad

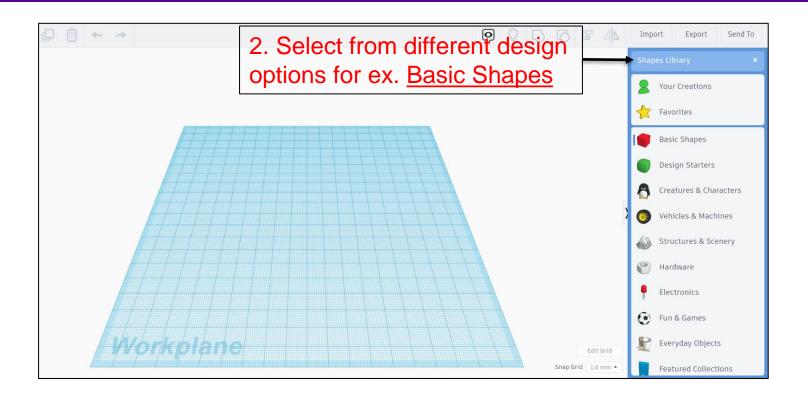
- 1. Go to <u>Tinkercad.com</u> in a browser
 - a. Use Google Chrome or Firefox (recommended)
 - b. When using Safari, you must enable WebGL
- Click on Sign up for a free account
- Click on Personal account
- 4. Sign up with email/Sign in with Google or Apple



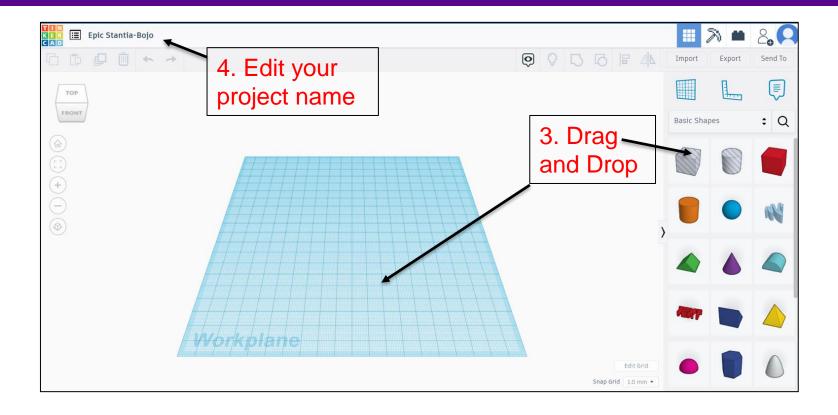
Start creating a new design







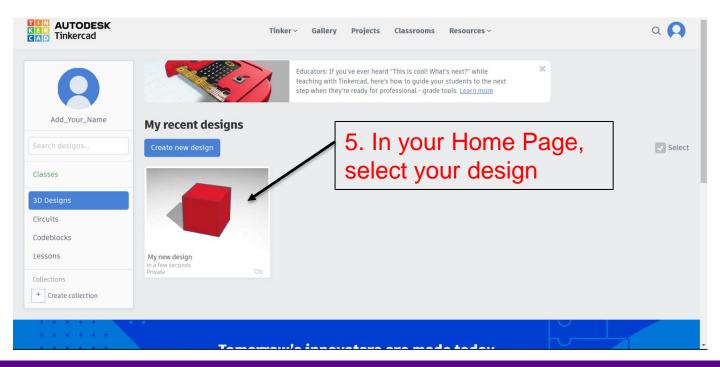






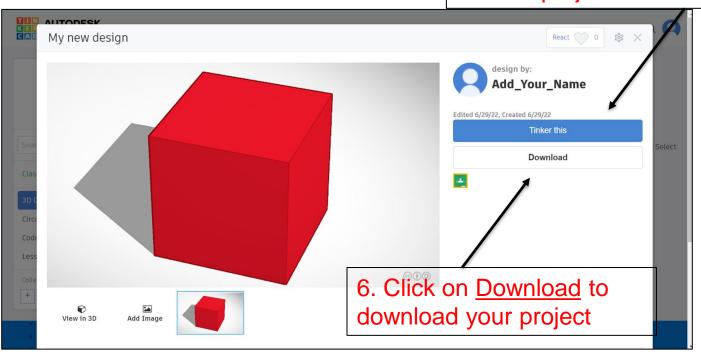


You can also edit your existing project





6. Click on <u>Tinker this</u> to edit the project





THINGS TO REMEMBER

CAD files must be:

- STL or OBJ format
- Manifold (watertight, no holes)

The models for printing **cannot** have:

- Overhangs
- Loose faces
- Inverted normal
- Intersecting geometry



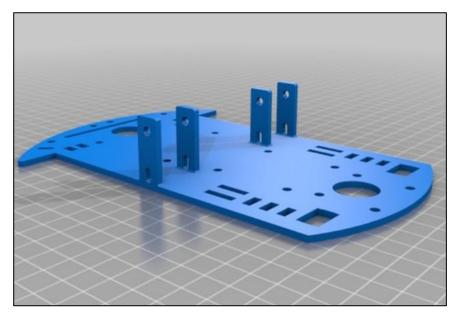
A few websites to find models/designs:

- Thingiverse
- Yeggi
- Cults 3D
- All3DP
- GrabCAD



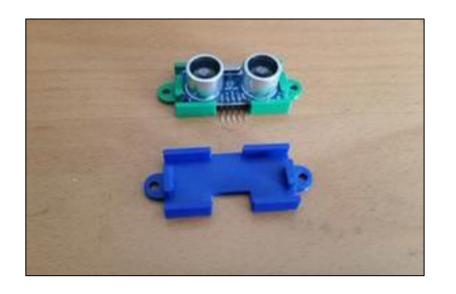
A FEW EXAMPLES...

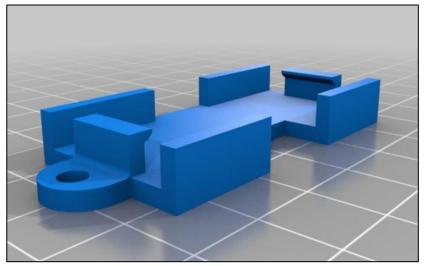




Thingiverse: Robot chassis

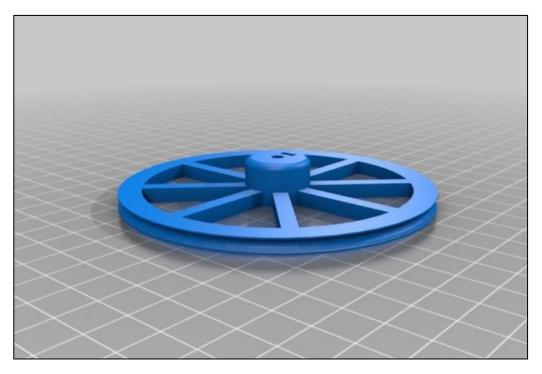






Thingiverse: Sensor mount



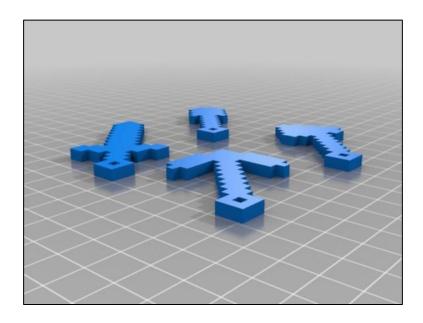


Yeggi: Robot wheel



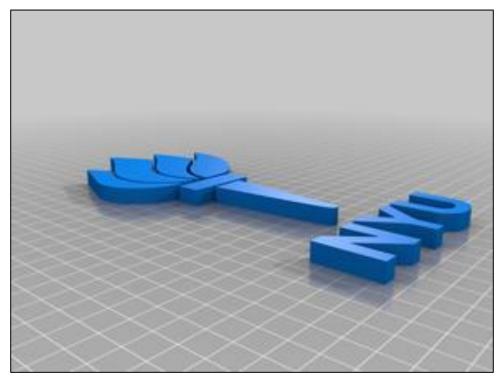
A FEW EXAMPLES...





Source: Thingiverse





Source: Thingiverse





Source: Cults 3D

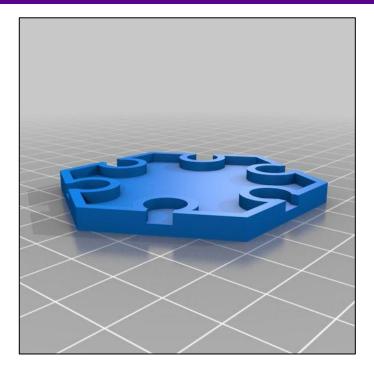


Source: Cults 3D





Source: Cults 3D



Source: Cults 3D



TASK/ACTIVITY

- Introduction to TinkerCAD (setup, configuration)
- Building a 3D object in TinkerCAD with specified dimensions
- Touring the Makerspace and introducing 3D printers, laser cutting machines, etc.
- Printing the 3D object using one of the available machines in the Makerspace





Thank You!

Questions and Feedback?